

# Alder Coppice Primary School — Knowledge Organiser

**Subject : Science**

**Year: 6**

**Unit 2: Electricity**

**Links to:** Y4 Electricity

## What I Should Already Know:

That electricity is a form of energy.

It can be mains or battery.

Items use mains, battery or both kinds of electricity.

How to make a simple circuit.

## Subject Vocabulary:

Fair test

Constant

Variable

Hypothesis

### The Fair Test

What does "fair testing" mean?

A fair test is one where only one variable is changed, while all other variables are controlled (kept the same)

## Unit Specific Vocabulary:

**Bulb** – a glass lamp that provides light by passing an electrical current through a filament

**Buzzer** – An electrical device that makes a buzzing sound, used for signalling

**Battery/cell** – A device which contains energy used for generating electrical energy

**Circuit** – A complete and closed path that a circulating electrical current can flow through

**Component** - The individual parts that are put together to make the circuit

**Conductor** – A material or device that electricity (or heat) can flow through

**Current** - A flow of electricity charge through a conductor

**Electricity** – A form of energy caused by electrons moving to make a current

**Filament** – A conducting wire or thread with a high melting point that is part of an electric bulb

**Insulator** – a material that does not electricity (or heat) does not pass through

**Motor** – A component which converts electricity into movement

**Static** – lacking in movement (not moving)

**Switch** – A device for making or breaking the connection in a circuit

**Wire** - The material through which electricity passes between components

## Skills & Enquiry:

- Testing for electrical conductors and insulators
- What happens when we change the wires in a circuit
- Working scientifically—use our knowledge and skills to create a simple electrical game

## What I should know by the end of the Unit:

- That electricity is converted into heat, light, movement or sound.
- That electricity can be man-made or natural.
- Names of electrical conductors and insulators.
- Common electrical components
- Universal circuit diagram symbols and how to use them.
- How to create a simple electrical game

## Key Facts :

